

## MINISTRY OF ECOLOGY, GEOLOGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN «KAZHYDROMET», RSE

### SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTER

### **CASPIAN SEA WEEKLY BULLETIN №38**

23 September, 2022, Friday

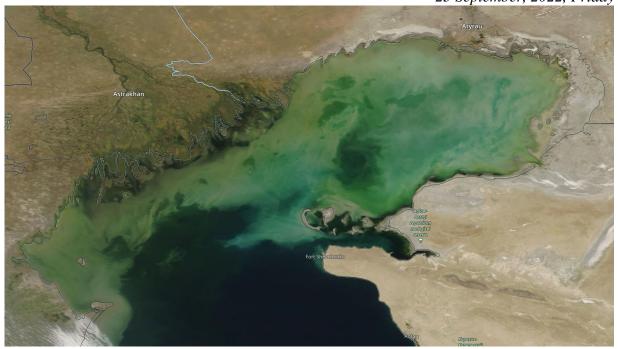


Fig.1 NAGA/GSFC space images of the Caspian Sea, September 19, 2022

# FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON SEPTEMBER 22-27, 2022

### SEA LEVEL.

In the period from September 22-27, the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 28.41 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.80 m to minus 28.02 m.

Figure 2 shows a graph of predicted sea level values at various points in the northern part of the Caspian Sea.

### SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Peshnoy, isl. Kulaly, isl. Tyuleniy, Zhanbay, Karaton, Kalamkas surge events are not expected, sea level fluctuations will not exceed 10-15 cm.

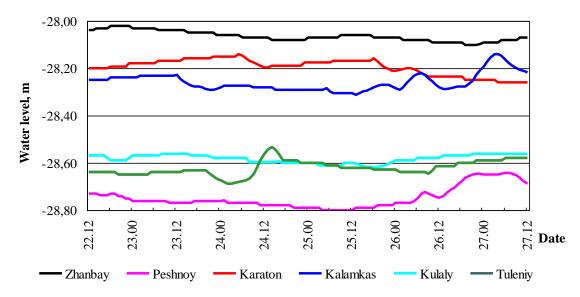


Fig. 2 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Northern Caspian

### FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE MIDDLE PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON SEPTEMBER 22-27, 2022

### SEA LEVEL.

In the period from September 22-27, the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 28.72 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 29.12 m to minus 28.44 m.

Figure 3 shows a graph of the predicted sea level values at various points in the Middle part of the Caspian Sea.

### SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Makhachkala, surge events are not expected, sea level fluctuations will not exceed 10 cm.

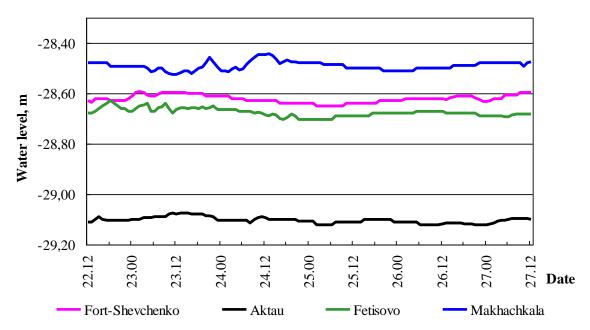


Fig. 3 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Middle Caspian

## FORECAST VALUES OF SEA LEVEL FLUCTUATIONS AT VARIOUS POINTS OF THE KAZAKHSTANI COAST

Point name	Maximum		Minimum		Average	
1 Onit name	Level,	date, time,	Level,	date, time,	Level,	
	sm	$GMT^*$	sm	$GMT^*$	sm	
	(m BS)		(m BS)		(m BS)	
Northern Part						
	-2	2022/09/22	-10	2022/09/26	-6	
Zhanbay	(-28,02)	18:00:00	<b>(-28,10)</b>	19:00:00	(-28,06)	
Peshnoy	-64	2022/09/27	-80	2022/09/25	-75	
_	(-28,64)	06:00:00	(-28,80)	04:00:00	(-28,75)	
Karaton	-14	2022/09/24	-26	2022/09/27	-19	
	(-28,14)	05:00:00	(-28,26)	04:00:00	<b>(-28,19)</b>	
Kalamkas	-14	2022/09/27	-31	2022/09/25	-26	
	(-28,14)	03:00:00	(-28,31)	13:00:00	(-28,26)	
Kulaly	-56	2022/09/23	-62	2022/09/25	-58	
	(-28,56)	08:00:00	(-28,62)	16:00:00	<b>(-28,58)</b>	
	-54	2022/09/24	-69	2022/09/24	-62	
Tyuleny	(-28,54)	13:00:00	<b>(-28,69)</b>	02:00:00	(-28,62)	
Middle Part						
Fort-	-59	2022/09/23	-65	2022/09/25	-62	
Shevchenko	(-28,59)	09:00:00	<b>(-28,65)</b>	02:00:00	<b>(-28,62)</b>	
Aktau	-107	2022/09/23	-112	2022/09/25	-110	
	(-29,07)	11:00:00	(-29,12)	02:00:00	(-29,10)	
Fetisovo	-63	2022/09/22	-70	2022/09/24	-68	
	(-28,63)	18:00:00	(-28,70)	16:00:00	<b>(-28,68)</b>	
Makhachkala	-44	2022/09/24	-52	2022/09/23	-49	
	(-28,44)	12:00:00	(-28,52)	05:00:00	(-28,49)	

GMT\* - Greenwich Mean Time

### SEA LEVEL REVIEW 15-21 SEPTEMBER 2022

In the northern part of the Caspian Sea, according to operational data from marine stations of Kazhydromet: Peshnoy, Zhanbay, Kulaly island and Roshydromet (isl. Tyuleniy), the average sea level corresponded to minus 28.50 m, the maximum - minus 28.02 m, the minimum - minus 28.73 m.

According to the operational data of the sea stations of Kazhydromet: Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Roshydromet (Makhachkala), the average value of the level of the Caspian Sea, in its deep part, corresponded to minus 28.63 m, the maximum - minus 28.47 m, the minimum - minus 29.12 m.

CRITERIA OF DANGER OF THE STORM SURGES IN THE NORTHEAST COAST

	Rise/Fall,	Characteristic***	Consequences
	cm		
9.	50	Critical	Flooded coast area to 5 km
Up surge	65	Danger	Flooding and flooding of dams and buildings up to 10 km
n	110	Especially danger	Flooding of the coast for more than 10 km, destruction of dams and buildings
e e	-50	Critical	worsening navigation conditions for small ships
Down surge	-65	Danger	Worsening of navigation conditions for small and medium-sized ships
DC	-100	Especially danger	Ships would be aground

<sup>\*</sup> The characteristics were computed by Hydrodynamic module MIKE 21 of Danish Hydraulic Institute. RSE "KAZHYDROMET" has the module adapted to Caspian Sea conditions. Data of sea level measurements (Fig.2-3) and pressure field numerical forecasting for 24–120 hours were used in computation.

BS – Baltic System

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When using materials of the bulletin the link to RSE "Kazhydromet" is obligatory

<sup>\*\*</sup> At definition of characteristic marks local conditions were considered.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Critical -50 % frequency, danger -25 % frequency, especially danger -2 % frequency. The calculation was carried out for the period 1940-2020 according to the data of Peshnoy station.