

# MINISTRY OF ECOLOGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN «KAZHYDROMET», RSE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTER

CASPIAN SEA WEEKLY BULLETIN №7

16 February, 2024, Friday

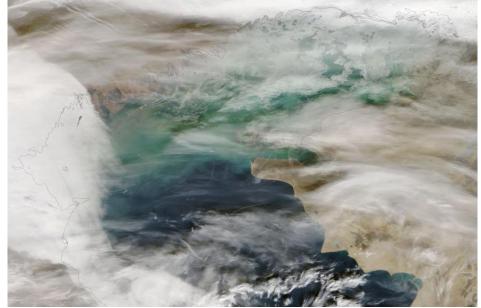


Fig.1 NASA/GSFC space images of the Caspian Sea, February 13, 2024

# FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE MIDDLE PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON February 15 - 20, 2024

#### SEA LEVEL.

In the period from February 15 - 20, the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 29.15 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.73 m to minus 29.64 m.

Figure 2 shows a graph of the predicted sea level values at various points in the Middle part of the Caspian Sea.

### SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Makhachkala, surge events are not expected, sea level fluctuations will not exceed **14 cm**.

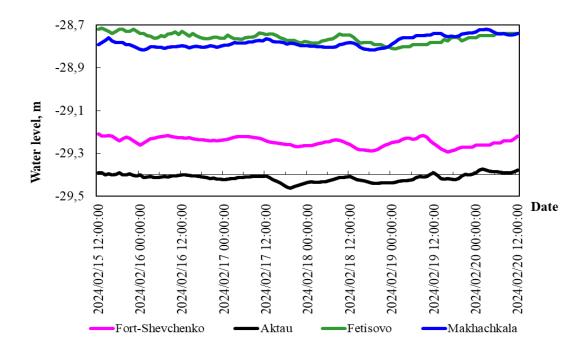


Fig .2 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Middle Caspian

## FORECAST VALUES OF SEA LEVEL FLUCTUATIONS AT VARIOUS POINTS OF THE KAZAKHSTANI COAST

Point name	Maximum		Minimum		Average	
	Level,	date, time,	Level,	date, time,	Level,	
	sm	$\mathrm{GMT}^*$	sm	$\mathrm{GMT}^*$	sm	
	(m BS)		(m BS)		(m BS)	
Middle Part						
Fort-	-140	2024/02/17	-154	2024/02/16	-143	
Shevchenko	(-29,40)	09:00:00	(-29,54)	09:00:00	(-29,43)	
Aktau	-150	2024/02/18	-164	2024/02/16	-155	
	(-29,50)	12:00:00	(-29,64)	06:00:00	(-29,55)	
Fetisovo	-73	2024/02/16	<b>-86</b>	2024/02/18	-79	
	(-28,73)	08:00:00	(-28,86)	03:00:00	(-28,79)	
Makhachkala	-73	2024/02/18	-87	2024/02/16	-82	
	(-28,73)	12:00:00	(-28,87)	13:00:00	(-28,82)	

GMT\* - Greenwich Mean Time

#### *Review Caspian Sea water stage from February 8 - 14, 2024*

The mean sea level was minus 29,18 m on the Caspian Sea shallow part covered by ice.

According to the operational data of the sea stations of Kazhydromet: Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Roshydromet (Makhachkala), the average value of the level of the Caspian Sea, in its deep part, corresponded to minus 29.18 m, the maximum - minus 28.76 m, the minimum - minus 29.63 m.

## Review of ice conditions in the Caspian Sea, February 8 – 14, 2024

According to satellite images (Figure 1) and operational data from marine stations and posts along the northern coast of the Caspian Sea, ice cover formation is observed.

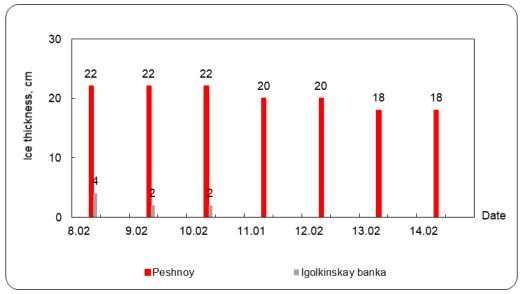


Fig. 3 Ice thickness according to operational data of marine stations

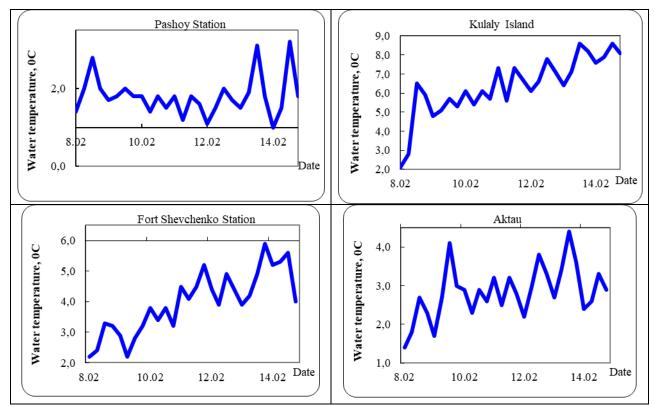


Fig. 3 Water temperature varies according operative data from Caspian Sea stations

C	CRITERIA OF DANGER OF THE STORM SURGES IN THE NORTHEAST COAST					
	Rise/Fall,	Characteristic***	Consequences			
	cm					
e	50	Critical	Flooded coast area to 5 km			
Up surge	65	Danger	Flooding and flooding of dams and buildings up to 10 km			
<b>N</b>	110	Especially danger	Flooding of the coast for more than 10 km, destruction of dams and buildings			
Down surge	-50	Critical	worsening navigation conditions for small ships			
	-65	Danger	Worsening of navigation conditions for small and medium-sized ships			
DC	-100	Especially danger	Ships would be aground			

\* The characteristics were computed by Hydrodynamic module MIKE 21 of Danish Hydraulic Institute. RSE "KAZHYDROMET" has the module adapted to Caspian Sea conditions. Data of sea level measurements (Fig.2-3) and pressure field numerical forecasting for 24–120 hours were used in computation.

\*\* At definition of characteristic marks local conditions were considered.

\*\*\* Critical -50 % frequency, danger -25 % frequency, especially danger -2 % frequency. The calculation was carried out for the period 1940-2020 according to the data of Peshnoy station.

BS – Baltic System

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