

MINISTRY OF ECOLOGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN RSE «KAZHYDROMET» SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTER

CASPIAN SEA WEEKLY BULLETIN №22

31 May, 2024, Friday

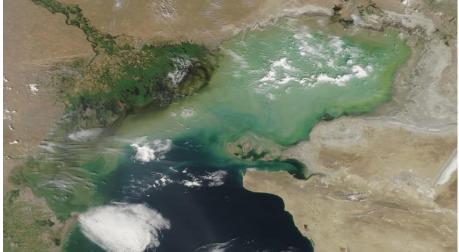


Fig.1 NASA/GSFC space images of the Caspian Sea, May 30, 2024

FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA May 30 – June 28, 2024

SEA LEVEL.

In the period the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 28.31 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 27.11 m to minus 29.28 m.

Figure 2 shows a graph of predicted sea level values at various points in the northern part of the Caspian Sea.

SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of M Peshnoy, Isl. Kulaly, isl. Tyuleniy, Zhanbay, Karaton, Kalamkas surge events are **not expected**, sea level fluctuations will **not exceed 14 cm**.

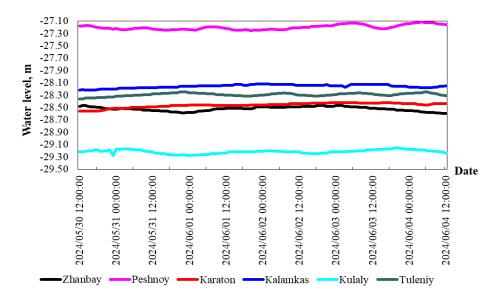


Fig .2 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Northern Caspian

FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE MIDDLE PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON May 30 – June 04, 2024

SEA LEVEL.

In the period the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 29.00 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.60 m to minus 29.43 m.

Figure 3 shows a graph of the predicted sea level values at various points in the Middle part of the Caspian Sea.

SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Makhachkala, surge events are **not expected**, sea level fluctuations will **not exceed 14 cm**.

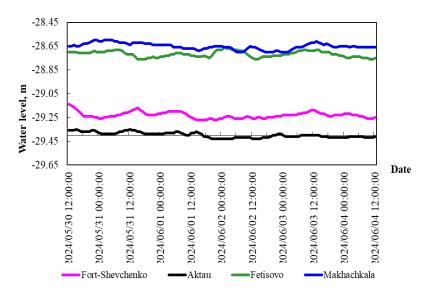


Fig .3 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Middle Caspian

FORECAST VALUES OF SEA LEVEL FLUCTUATIONS AT VARIOUS POINTS OF THE KAZAKHSTANI COAST

| Point name | Maximum | | Minimum | | Average |
|-------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|------------------|----------|
| | Level, | date, time, | Level, | date, time, | Level, |
| | sm | GMT^* | sm | GMT^* | sm |
| | (m BS) | | (mBS) | | (m BS) |
| | | No | rthern Part | | |
| Zhanbay | -47 | 2024/05/30 | -60 | 2024/06/04 | -52 |
| | (-28,47) | 13:00:00 | (-28,60) | 11:00:00 | (-28,52) |
| Peshnoy | 89 | 2024/06/04 | 75 | 2024/06/01 | 80 |
| | (-27,11) | 04:00:00 | (-27,25) | 20:00:00 | (-27,20) |
| Karaton | -42 | 2024/06/02 | -56 | 2024/05/30 | -46 |
| | (-28,42) | 22:00:00 | (-28,56) | 12:00:00 | (-28,46) |
| Kalamkas | -12 | 2024/06/01 | -22 | 2024/05/30 | -16 |
| | (-28,12) | 22:00:00 | (-28,22) | 12:00:00 | (-28,16) |
| Kulaly | -116 | 2024/06/03 | -128 | 2024/05/30 | -122 |
| | (-29,16) | 19:00:00 | (-29,28) | 23:00:00 | (-29,22) |
| Tyuleny | -25 | 2024/05/31 | -36 | 2024/05/30 | -29 |
| | (-28,25) | 21:00:00 | (-28,36) | 12:00:00 | (-28,29) |
| | | M | liddle Part | | |
| Fort- | -114 | 2024/05/30 | -127 | 2024/06/01 | -123 |
| Shevchenko | (-29,14) | 12:00:00 | (-29,27) | 14:00:00 | (-29,23) |
| Aktau | -135 | 2024/05/30 | -143 | 2024/06/01 | -140 |
| | (-29,35) | 15:00:00 | (-29,43) | 20:00:00 | (-29,40) |
| Fetisovo | -66 | 2024/06/02 | -76 | 2024/05/31 | -72 |
| | (-28,66) | 01:00:00 | (-28,76) | 15:00:00 | (-28,72) |
| Makhachkala | -60 | 2024/05/30 | -70 | 2024/06/02 | -65 |
| | (-28,60) | 22:00:00 | (-28,70) | 06:00:00 | (-28,65) |

GMT* - Greenwich Mean Time

SEA LEVEL REVIEW May 23 - 29, 2024

In the northern part of the Caspian Sea, according to operational data from marine stations of Kazhydromet: Peshnoy, Kulaly island and Roshydromet (isl. Tyuleniy), the average sea level corresponded to minus 28.32 m, the maximum minus 27.18 m, the minimum minus 29.32 m.

According to the operational data of the sea stations of Kazhydromet: Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Roshydromet (Makhachkala), the average value of the level of the Caspian Sea, in its deep part, corresponded to minus 28.99 m, the maximum minus 28.37 m, the minimum minus 29.45 m.

| C | CRITERIA OF DANGER OF THE STORM SURGES IN THE NORTHEAST COAST | | | | | |
|------------|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Rise/Fall, | Characteristic*** | Consequences | | | |
| | cm | | | | | |
| e | 50 | Critical | Flooded coast area to 5 km | | | |
| Up surge | 65 | Danger | nger Flooding and flooding of dams and buildings up to 10 km | | | |
| Ū | 110 | Especially danger | Flooding of the coast for more than 10 km, destruction of dams and buildings | | | |
| Down surge | -50 | Critical | worsening navigation conditions for small ships | | | |
| | -65 | Danger | Worsening of navigation conditions for small and medium-sized ships | | | |
| | -100 | Especially danger | Ships would be aground | | | |

* The characteristics were computed by Hydrodynamic module MIKE 21 of Danish Hydraulic Institute. RSE "KAZHYDROMET" has the module adapted to Caspian Sea conditions. Data of sea level measurements (Fig.2-3) and pressure field numerical forecasting for 24 - 120 hours were used in computation.

** At definition of characteristic marks local conditions were considered.

*** Critical – 50 % frequency, danger – 25 % frequency, especially danger – 2 % frequency. The calculation was carried out for the period 1940-2020 according to the data of Peshnoy station.

BS – Baltic System

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When using materials of the bulletin the link to RSE "Kazhydromet" is obligatory