

## MINISTRY OF ECOLOGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN RSE «KAZHYDROMET»

### SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTER

#### CASPIAN SEA WEEKLY BULLETIN №35

29 August, 2024, Thursday



Fig.1 NASA/GSFC space images of the Caspian Sea, August 28, 2024

## FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA August 28 – September 2, 2024

### SEA LEVEL.

In the period the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 28.74 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.14 m to minus 28.43 m.

Figure 2 shows a graph of predicted sea level values at various points in the northern part of the Caspian Sea.

### SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of M Peshnoy, Zhanbay Isl. Kulaly, isl. Tyuleniy, Karaton, Kalamkas surge events are **not expected**, sea level fluctuations will **not exceed 14 cm.** 

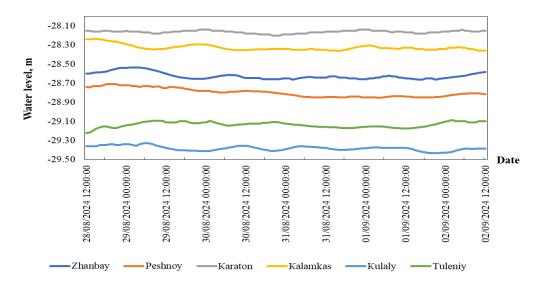


Fig .2 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Northern Caspian

# FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE MIDDLE PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON August 28 – September 2, 2024

### SEA LEVEL.

In the period the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 29.21 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.71 m to minus 29.47 m.

Figure 3 shows a graph of the predicted sea level values at various points in the Middle part of the Caspian Sea.

### SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Makhachkala, surge events are **not expected**, sea level fluctuations will **not exceed 14 cm**.

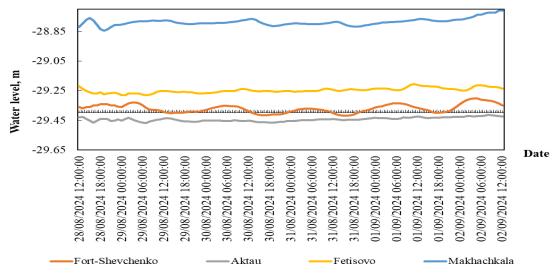


Fig. 3 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Middle Caspian

# FORECAST VALUES OF SEA LEVEL FLUCTUATIONS AT VARIOUS POINTS OF THE KAZAKHSTANI COAST

Point name	Maximum		Minimum		Average		
1 Onit name	Level,	date, time,	Level,	date, time,	Level,		
	sm	$GMT^*$	sm	$GMT^*$	sm		
	(m BS)		(m BS)		(m BS)		
Northern Part							
Zhanbay	-54	29/08/2024	-66	01/09/2024	-62		
-	(-28,54)	03:00:00	(-28,66)	17:00:00	(-28,62)		
Peshnoy	-71	28/08/2024	-0,85	01/09/2024	-80		
	(-28,71)	18:00:00	(-28,85)	04:00:00	(-28,80)		
Karaton	-14	29/08/2024	-20	30/08/2024	-16		
	(-28,14)	22:00:00	(-28,20)	20:00:00	(-28,16)		
Kalamkas	-24	28/08/2024	-36	31/08/2024	-33		
	(-28,24)	15:00:00	(-28,36)	16:00:00	(-28,33)		
Kulaly	-133	29/08/2024	-143	01/09/2024	-138		
	(-29,33)	06:00:00	(-29,43)	20:00:00	(-29,38)		
Tyuleny	-109	02/09/2024	-122	28/08/2024	-114		
	(-29,09)	02:00:00	(-29,22)	12:00:00	(-29,14)		
Middle Part							
Fort-	-130	02/09/2024	-142	31/08/2024	-137		
Shevchenko	(-29,30)	04:00:00	(-29,42)	16:00:00	(-29,37)		
Aktau	-141	02/09/2024	-147	29/08/2024	-144		
	(-29,41)	08:00:00	<b>(-29,47)</b>	07:00:00	(-29,44)		
Fetisovo	-121	01/09/2024	-128	29/08/2024	-125		
	(-29,21)	11:00:00	(-29,28)	00:00:00	(-29,25)		
Makhachkala	-71	02/09/2024	-85	28/08/2024	-79		
	(-28,71)	11:00:00	(-28,85)	19:00:00	(-28,79)		

GMT\* - Greenwich Mean Time

## SEA LEVEL REVIEW August 22 - 28, 2024

In the northern part of the Caspian Sea, according to operational data from marine stations of Kazhydromet: Peshnoy, Kulaly island and Roshydromet (isl. Tyuleniy), the average sea level corresponded to minus 29,03 m, the maximum minus 28.00 m, the minimum minus 29.39 m.

According to the operational data of the sea stations of Kazhydromet: Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Roshydromet (Makhachkala), the average value of the level of the Caspian Sea, in its deep part, corresponded to minus 29.20 m, the maximum minus 28.71 m, the minimum minus 29.49 m.

#### CRITERIA OF DANGER OF THE STORM SURGES IN THE NORTHEAST COAST

	Rise/Fall,	Characteristic***	Consequences
	cm		
e	50	Critical	Flooded coast area to 5 km
Up surge	65	Danger	Flooding and flooding of dams and buildings up to 10 km
n	110	Especially danger	Flooding of the coast for more than 10 km, destruction of dams and buildings
Down surge	-50	Critical	worsening navigation conditions for small ships
	-65	Danger	Worsening of navigation conditions for small and medium-sized ships
De	-100	Especially danger	Ships would be aground

<sup>\*</sup> The characteristics were computed by Hydrodynamic module MIKE 21 of Danish Hydraulic Institute. RSE "KAZHYDROMET" has the module adapted to Caspian Sea conditions. Data of sea level measurements (Fig.2-3) and pressure field numerical forecasting for 24 –120 hours were used in computation.

BS – Baltic System

The bulletin was compiled by the Department of Hydrometeorological Research of the Caspian Sea

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When using materials of the bulletin the link to RSE "Kazhydromet" is obligatory

<sup>\*\*</sup> At definition of characteristic marks local conditions were considered.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Critical - 50 % frequency, danger - 25 % frequency, especially danger - 2 % frequency. The calculation was carried out for the period 1940-2020 according to the data of Peshnoy station.