MINISTRY OF ECOLOGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN
RSE «KAZHYDROMET»

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTER

CASPIAN SEA WEEKLY BULLETIN №29

July 18, 2025, Friday

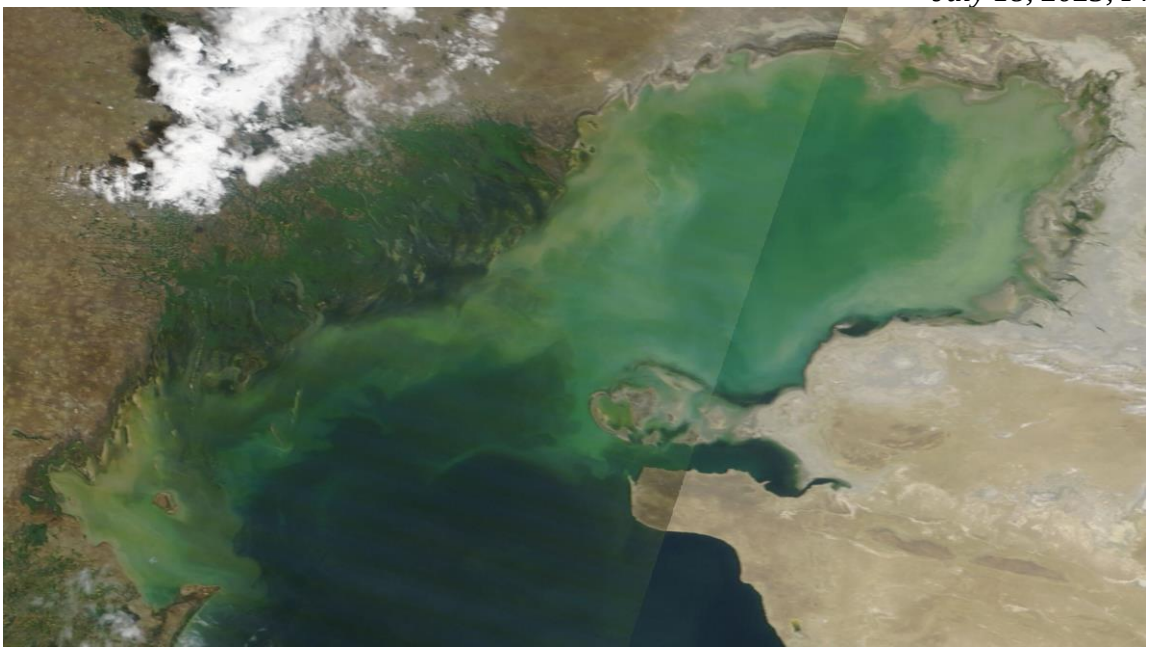

Fig.1 Space image of the Caspian Sea, July 14, 2025 (NASA/GSFC)

FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE MIDDLE PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON JULY 17 – 22, 2025

SEA LEVEL.

In the period on July 17 – 22, the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 29.35 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.99 m to minus 29.67 m.

Figure 2 shows a graph of the predicted sea level values at various points in the Middle part of the Caspian Sea.

SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Fort-Shevchenko, Kuryk, Aktau, Saura, Kuryk, Fetisovo and Makhachkala, surge events are not expected, sea level fluctuations will not exceed **14 cm**.

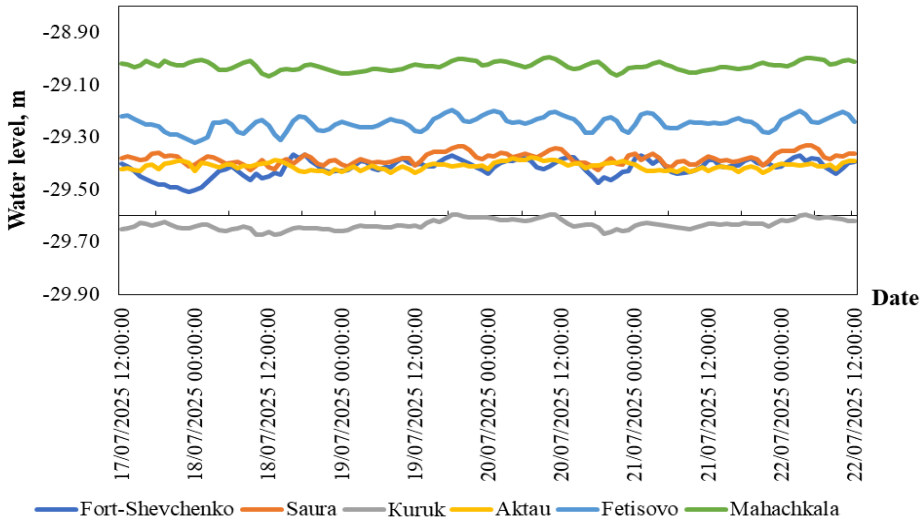

Fig .2 Forecast of sea level in the points of the Middle Caspian

FORECAST OF LEVEL AND SURGE PHENOMENA IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA ON JULY 17 – 22, 2025

SEA LEVEL.

In the period the sea level is expected to fluctuate around the mark of minus 29.05 m BS. The range of fluctuations in sea level is from minus 28.51 m to minus 29.48 m.

Figure 3 shows a graph of the predicted sea level values at various points in the Northern part of the Caspian Sea.

SURGERY PHENOMENA.

In the area of Kulaly, Peshnoy, Tyuleniy and Zhanbay surge events are **not expected**, sea level fluctuations will **not exceed 14 cm**.

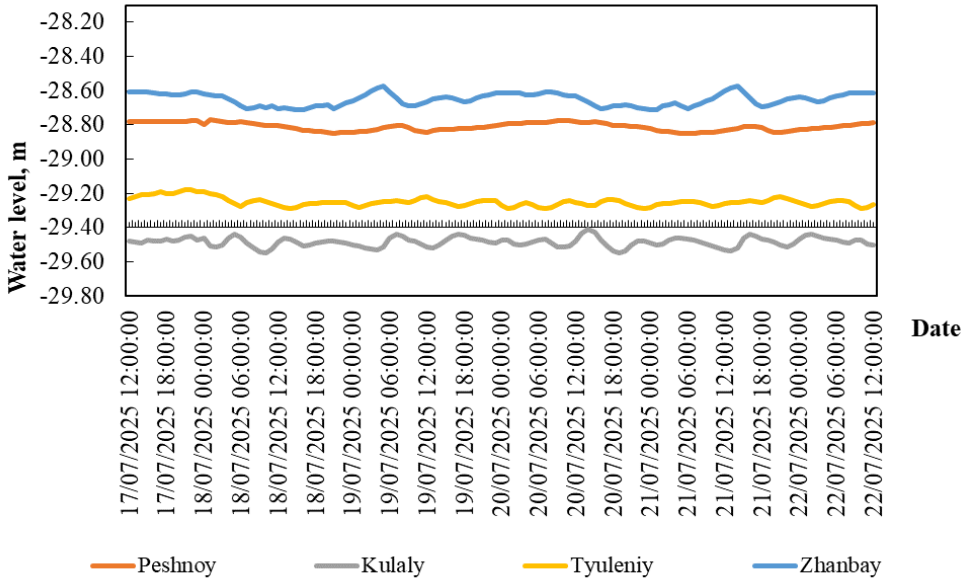

Fig .3 Forecast of sea level in the points of the North Caspian

FORECAST VALUES OF SEA LEVEL FLUCTUATIONS AT VARIOUS POINTS OF THE KAZAKHSTANI COAST

Point name	Maximum		Minimum		Average
	Level, sm (m BS)	date, time, GMT*	Level, sm (m BS)	date, time, GMT*	Level, sm (m BS)
Middle Part					
Fort-Shevchenko	**-137 (-29,37)**	18/07/2025 16:00:00	**-151 (-29,51)**	17/07/2025 23:00:00	**-142 (-29,42)**
Saura	**-133 (-29,33)**	22/07/2025 04:00:00	**-143 (-29,43)**	18/07/2025 09:00:00	**-138 (-29,38)**
Kuryk	**-159 (-29,59)**	20/07/2025 11:00:00	**-167 (-29,67)**	18/07/2025 13:00:00	**-163 (-29,63)**
Aktau	**-138 (-29,38)**	20/07/2025 07:00:00	**-144 (-29,44)**	18/07/2025 22:00:00	**-141 (-29,41)**
Fetisovo	**-120 (-29,20)**	19/07/2025 18:00:00	**-132 (-29,32)**	18/07/2025 00:00:00	**-125 (-29,25)**
Makhachkala	**-99 (-28,99)**	20/07/2025 10:00:00	**-107 (-29,07)**	18/07/2025 12:00:00	**-103 (-29,03)**
Northern Part					
Peshnoy	**-77 (-28,77)**	18/07/2025 01:00:00	**-85 (-28,85)**	21/07/2025 06:00:00	**-81 (-28,81)**
Kulaly	**-141 (-29,41)**	20/07/2025 14:00:00	**-155 (-29,55)**	20/07/2025 19:00:00	**-148 (-29,48)**
Tyuleniy	**-118 (-29,18)**	17/07/2025 21:00:00	**-129 (-29,29)**	20/07/2025 07:00:00	**-125 (-29,25)**
Zhanbay	**-57 (-28,57)**	19/07/2025 05:00:00	**-71 (-28,71)**	21/07/2025 00:00:00	**-65 (-28,65)**

GMT - Greenwich Mean Time*

REVIEW
CASPIAN SEA WATER STAGE FROM JULY 10 – 16, 2025

In the northern part of the Caspian Sea, according to operational data from marine stations of Kazhydromet: Peshnoy, Kulaly island and Roshydromet (isl. Tyuleniy), the average sea level corresponded to minus 29.11 m, the maximum minus 28.71 m, the minimum minus 29.48 m.

According to the operational data of the sea stations of Kazhydromet: Fort-Shevchenko, Aktau, Fetisovo and Roshydromet (Makhachkala), the average value of the level of the Caspian Sea, in its deep part, corresponded to minus 29.26 m, the maximum minus 28.94 m, the minimum minus 29.48 m.

CRITERIA OF DANGER OF THE STORM SURGES IN THE NORTHEAST COAST

	Rise/Fall, cm	Characteristic***	Consequences
Up surge	50	Critical	Flooded coast area to 5 km
	65	Danger	Flooding and flooding of dams and buildings up to 10 km
	110	Especially danger	Flooding of the coast for more than 10 km, destruction of dams and buildings
Down surge	-50	Critical	worsening navigation conditions for small ships
	-65	Danger	Worsening of navigation conditions for small and medium-sized ships
	-100	Especially danger	Ships would be aground

** The calculated characteristics were obtained using the hydrodynamic module of the MIKE 21 Flow Model, adapted in RSE "Kazgidromet" to the conditions of the Caspian Sea. Data of sea level measurements and pressure field numerical forecasting for 24 –120 hours were used in computation.*

*** At definition of characteristic marks local conditions were considered.*

**** Critical – 50 % frequency, danger – 25 % frequency, especially danger– 2 % frequency. The calculation was carried out for the period 1940-2020 according to the data of Peshnoy station.*

BS – Baltic System

The bulletin was compiled by the Department of Hydrometeorological Research of the Caspian Sea

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